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# DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION

Friday, March 02, 2018

### KEY UPCOMING DATA & EVENTS THIS WEEK

#### **GLOBAL**

#### CHINA

- Feb 28: PMI Manuf (Feb)
- Mar 1: Caixin PMI Manuf (Feb)

#### US

- Feb 26: New home sales (Jan)
- Feb 27
- Durable goods orders (Jan)
- o CB consumer conf (Feb)
- Feb 28
  - o GDP (Q4, 2<sup>nd</sup> estimate)
  - o Chicago PMI (Feb)
  - o Pending home sales (Jan)
  - Fed Chair Powell testifies (House)
- Marı
  - Personal income & spending (Jan)
  - o Jobless claims (weekly)
  - o ISM manufacturing (Feb)
  - Fed Chair Powell testifies (Senate)
- Mar 2: UM Cons conf (Feb)

#### **EUROZONE**

- Feb 27: ESI (Feb)
- Feb 28: CPI (prel. Feb)
- Mar 1: U/E rate (Jan)
- Mar 2: DE: retail sales (Jan)

#### UK

Mar 2: PM May's Brexit speech

#### GREECE

- Feb 28: Retail sales (Dec)
- Mar 1: Markit PMI manuf (Feb)

#### **CYPRUS**

• Mar 1: CPI (Feb)

#### **SEE**

#### **BULGARIA**

- Feb 28
  - o Gross external debt (Dec)
  - o Budget balance (Jan)

#### **ROMANIA**

- Feb 26: T-bonds auction
- Marı
  - o ILO U/E rate (Jan)
  - o International reserves (Feb)
- Mar 2: Moody's & S&P review

#### SERBIA

- Feb 26: Gross wages (Jan)
- Feb 28
  - o Industrial production (Jan)
  - o GDP (Q4, final)
  - o Retail sales (Jan)

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **WORLD ECONOMIC & MARKET DEVELOPMENTS**

**GLOBAL MARKETS:** US President Donald Trump announced yesterday that from next week onwards, tariffs on steel and aluminum imports of 25% and 10% respectively will be imposed. Market concerns that a shift of the US administration towards a more protectionist trade policy could fuel a trade war, triggered a renewed flare-up of risk aversion. US Treasury yields moved lower across the curve and the USD came under pressure. Focus today is on UK PM Theresa May's speech on the future relationship with the EU ahead of Sunday's general election in Italy and the announcement of the outcome of the vote of SPD party members on a coalition deal with Chancellor Merkel's CDU/CSU.

**GREECE:** The first round of talks in the context of the 4<sup>th</sup> ESM programme review was concluded yesterday with official sources reportedly stating that discussions between the Greek authorities and the institutions were fruitful. Among the key issues in the current review are the amendments of the household insolvency and out-of-court workout frameworks, the privatisations programme, the alignment of property values with market prices and further reforms in the labour market. According to Eurostat, in February 2018 the economic sentiment indicator recorded an increase of 2.4 units, the fourth consecutive increase, reaching 104.3 units, its highest level since July 2014.

#### **SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE**

**CESEE MARKETS:** Emerging market assets broadly remained under pressure in early European trade on Friday amid deteriorating global risk appetite.

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### Latest world economic & market developments

#### **GLOBAL MARKETS**

After announcing earlier this year tariffs on imported washing machines and solar cells, US President Donald Trump declared yesterday that from next week onwards, tariffs on steel and aluminum imports of 25% and 10% respectively will also be imposed. The above followed a couple of lengthy investigations by the Commerce Department under the Trade Expansion Act of 1962 Section 232, which concluded that imports of steel and aluminum threaten US "national security, by degrading the industrial base", offering the US President broad discretion to impose comprehensive import restrictions. Market concerns that a shift of the US administration towards a more protectionist trade policy could fuel a trade war, triggered a renewed flare-up of risk aversion. Asian bourses weakened on Friday, tracking Wall Street's sharp losses overnight in spite of yesterday's positive US data. US Treasury yields moved lower across the curve with the 10-yr yield testing levels slightly below 2.80% soon after Donald Trump's announcement for the first time in three weeks, further extending the distance from last week's 2.96% four-year high. In FX markets, the USD came under pressure giving back part of recent gains recorded following Fed Chair Jerome Powell's modestly hawkish appearance before Congress on Tuesday. The USD/JPY hit a session low of 105.60 earlier today, approaching a multi-month trough of 105.52 marked a couple of weeks ago, facing further pressure from BoJ Governor Haruhiko's comments suggesting that an exit from ultra-loose monetary policy is approaching. Today's data calendar is virtually empty with investors focusing on UK PM Theresa May's speech on the future relationship with the EU ahead of Sunday's general election in Italy and the announcement of the outcome of the vote of SPD party members on a coalition deal with Chancellor Merkel's CDU/CSU.

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Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research

#### **GREECE**

The first round of talks in the context of the 4<sup>th</sup> ESM programme review was concluded yesterday with official sources reportedly stating that discussions between the Greek authorities and the institutions were fruitful and that the Greek side committed to implementing all agreed prior actions in a timely manner in order to secure the successful completion of the programme. Among the central issues at hand were the amendments that the Greek authorities are to propose for the improvement of the household insolvency (Law 3869/2010) and the out-of-court workout frameworks. Other key issues are the progress in the privatisations programme, the alignment of property values with market prices and further reforms in the labour market. The institutions' heads will likely return to Greece for the next round of talks on the progress of the 4<sup>th</sup> review towards the end of April, probably after the IMF/World Bank Spring Meetings (20-22 April). On the economic data front, according to Eurostat, in February 2018 the economic sentiment indicator recorded an increase of 2.4 units, the fourth consecutive increase, reaching 104.3 units, its highest level since July 2014. This was due to an improvement in sentiment across all sectors except consumer confidence. According to the Foundation of Economic and Industrial Research the recovery of sentiment reflects the positive GDP growth along with the stabilisation of the economy, which is supported by the smooth implementation of the ESM programme but also the good international conditions, which favour export-oriented businesses.

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March 2, 2018

BULGARIA: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f		
Real GDP growth %	3.9	3.8	3.8		
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-0.8	2.1	2.4		
Budget Balance/GDP*	1.6	0.8	-1.0		
Current Account/GDP	5.4	5.0	4.5		
EUR/BGN (eop)	1.9558				
	2016	current	2017		
Policy Rate (eop)	N/A	N/A	N/A		

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

CYPRUS: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f
Real GDP growth %	3.0	3.8	3.6
HICP (pa, yoy %)	-1.2	0.7	1.0
Budget Balance/GDP*	0.4	0.2	0.4
Current Account/GDP	-5.7	-5.4	-6.2

<sup>\*</sup> ESA 2010

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

<b>ROMANIA: Indicators</b>	2016	2017e	2018f
Real GDP growth %	4.8	7.0	4.0
CPI (pa, yoy %)	-1.6	1.3	3.5
Budget Balance/GDP *	-2.4	-3.0	-4.4
Current Account/GDP	-2.2	-3.5	-4.0
EUR/RON (eop)	4.54	4.67	4.70
	2017	current	2018
Policy Rate (eop)	1.75	2.25	3.00

<sup>\*</sup> on a cash basis

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities

SERBIA: Indicators	2016	2017e	2018f					
Real GDP growth %	2.7	1.8	3.0					
CPI (pa, yoy %)	1.1	3.2	3.0					
Budget Balance/GDP	-1.3	0.5	-0.6					
Current Account/GDP	-3.1	-5.7	-4.7					
EUR/RSD (eop)	123.40	118.2	116.5					
	2017	current	2018					
Policy Rate (eop)	3.50	3.50	4.00					
Common Devitors Discouring Commission Devices								

Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Research, National Authorities



L-T ccy	Moody's	Fitch		
SERBIA	Ва3	BB	BB	
ROMANIA	Ваа3	BBB-	BBB-	
BULGARIA	Baa2	BBB-	BBB	
CYPRUS	В1	BB+	BB-	

### Latest economic & market developments in the CESEE region

#### **CESEE MARKETS**

Emerging market assets broadly remained under pressure in early European trade on Friday amid deteriorating global risk appetite. Emerging stock markets trailed losses in major Asian and European bourses incurred in the wake of another drop in Wall Street overnight following news that US President Donald Trump would impose tariffs on steel and aluminum imports to support US producers. Against this backdrop, the MSCI Emerging Markets index fell by 0.7% on the day in European trade today, braced to end the week approximately 3% lower. CESEE bourses also fell, albeit faring better than their global EM peers. Indicatively, the main BET index in Romania registered the largest decline in the region in early European trade, marking losses of 0.6% compared to Thursday's settlement.

Regional currencies were little changed as the USD gave back some of this week's gains earlier today, though most remained near lows hit earlier in the week. In the local rates markets, Romania's finance ministry sold on Thursday a planned amount of RON 500mn of T-Notes which mature on March 8, 2022 and bear an annual coupon of 3.40%. The average accepted yield came in at 3.99%, above a yield of 3.80% achieved at a prior auction when the paper was last sold in January. Recall that, Romanian government bond yields have come under upward pressure over the last few months on mounting economic overheating concerns. In support of the aforementioned, headline inflation rose to a 4 ½ year high of 4.3% YoY in January, exceeding the Central Bank 2.5% ±1 percentage points target, while real GDP is estimated at a robust, post-crisis-high of 7.0% YoY in 2017, largely driven by private consumption.

In the CESEE space, today's market focus is on reviews by S&P and Moody's on Romania's sovereign credit ratings. S&P currently rates the country's foreign currency long-term debt at BBB- with stable outlook, in line with Fitch and Moody's, which presently rates Romania's debt at Baa3. We expect both agencies to leave their ratings on the country unchanged. That said, a note of warning on the prospect of wider fiscal and external deficits as well as economic overheating pressures is possible.

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## DAILY OVERVIEW OF GLOBAL MARKETS & THE SEE REGION



-1.1%

March 2, 2018

#### **GLOBAL MARKETS** Commodities Stock markets FOREX Government Bonds ΔD ΔYTD Last ΔD ΔYTD (yields) Last ΔDbps ΔYTD bps Last ΔD ΔYTD Last S&P 500 2711.38 -0.1% EUR/USD 1.2169 -0.2% UST - 10yr 2.85 GOLD 1303 -1.2% 1.4% 1.4% -1 45 0.0% Nikkei 225 21724.47 -1.6% -4.6% GBP/USD 1.3718 -0.3% Bund-10yr 0.64 BRENT CRUDE 63 -1.9% -5.1%

5.1%

JGB - 10yr

0.04

**LMEX** 

3340

#### **CESEE MARKETS**

375.64

-1.1%

USD/JPY

107.18

-0.5%

STOXX 600

SERBIA				ROMANIA				BULGARIA			
Money Marke				Money Market							
BELIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	ROBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	SOFIBOR	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
T/N	2.57	0	5	0/N	1.35	0	26	LEONIA	0.01	0	1
1-week	2.70	0	9	1-month	1.61	1	-26	1-month	-0.27	1	-2
1-month	2.88	-1	3	3-month	2.09	0	4	3-month	-0.19	0	-1
3-month	3.15	0	3	6-month	2.42	-1	15	6-month	-0.06	0	-1
6-month	3.29	0	5	12-month	2.53	0	21	12-month	0.27	0	-5
RS Local Bond	ls			RO Local Bon	ds			BG Local Bond	ls		
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	(yields)	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
3Y RSD	3.94	-1	-32	3Y RON	3.42	0	4	3Y BGN	-0.06	-3	1
5Y RSD	4.22	-5	-2	5Y RON	3.93	0	15	5Y BGN	0.24	-1	10
7Y RSD	4.58	-1	-60	10Y RON	4.49	0	17	10Y BGN	1.09	0	12
RS Eurobonds	;			RO Eurobona	ls			BG Eurobonds	;		
	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps		Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
USD Feb-20	3.53	-2	53	EUR Oct-25	1.55	-5	-5	EUR Mar-22	0.22	-5	29
USD Nov-24	6.32	-19	29	USD Jan-24	3.72	1	72	EUR Sep-24	0.86	-15	28
606				coc				606			
CDS	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	CDS	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps	CDS	Last	ΔDbps	ΔYTD bps
5-year	95	-5	-22	5-year	82	0	-8	5-year	55	- <u>1</u>	-42
10-year	136	-10	-26	10-year	127	0	-7	10-year	98	-2	-44
STOCKS	Last	ΔD	ΔΥΤΟ	STOCKS	Last	ΔD	ΔΥΤΟ	STOCKS	Last	ΔD	ΔΥΤΟ
BELEX15	750.7	-0.05%	-1.20%	BET	8422.3	-0.36%	8.62%	SOFIX	684.7	-0.25%	1.08%
FOREX				FOREX				FOREX			
4 .	Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD		Last	ΔD	ΔYTD
EUR/RSD	117.74	0.12%	0.99%	EUR/RON	4.6605	-0.09%	0.09%	USD/BGN	1.6071	-0.19%	1.39%
BELEX15 Index				BET Index			SOFIX Index				
800				9400 8900				800			
750			- AM	8400		4	<b>/</b>	700	<i>لىسى</i>	No.	M
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				6400				500			
650 ↓		7		5900 <del></del>	- 17	- 21	8 8	1 4	- 11	17 -	18
Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17	Mar-17	May-17 Jul-17	Sep-17 Nov-17	Jan-18 Mar-18	Mar-17	May-17 Jul-17	Sep-17 Nov-17	Jan-18
2	7	Ø	Δ	_	2	0, 2	, _	_	2	0) 2	,
	EUR	/RSD			EUR/	RON			USD/B	GN	
125				4.70			1.90				
123	The same of the sa			4.65 4.60			A MARIE	1.80	٧		
121	$\rightarrow$			4.55	wh	Marchine		1.70	wh	n	
	- 34	ham	10.	4.50				1.60		All the same	A STANCE
119		-	J. W.	4.45 4.40				1.50			
117 —		- 2	<u>~</u> 8	4.35 +				1.40			
Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17 Mar-18	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17 Mar-18	Mar-17	Jun-17	Sep-17	Dec-17 Mar-18
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Source: Reuters, Bloomberg, Eurobank Economic Analysis and Financial Markets Research Data updated as of 17:20 EST of previous session

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